

## INVESTOR PRESENTATION







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#### Aygaz overview 2018 も 9.6 billion REVENUE 2 m tons SALES OF LPG LPG MARKET SHARE **LEADING LPG DISTRIBUTOR** of TURKEY **NATURAL GAS REFINERY** AYGAZ DOĞALGAZ **◯** Tüpra<u>s</u> **DIVERSIFIED PARTICIPATION PORTFOLIO O** ENTEK **IN ENERGY POWER GENERATION**



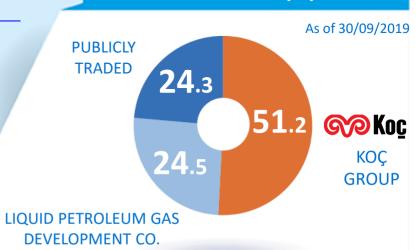


## Overview

#### **SUMMARY FINANCIALS**

(Cons. In m TL)	2018	2017	2016	<b>2018-2017</b> Change
Revenue	9,554	8,469	6,749	13%
EBITDA	160	352	394	-55%
Net Profit	228	577	416	-60%
EBITDA Margin	2%	4%	6%	-2
Net Profit Margin	2%	7%	6%	-5
Volume (000 tons)	2,000	2,154	2,109	-7%

#### **SHAREHOLDERS (%)**







#### >

## **Core business - LPG distribution**

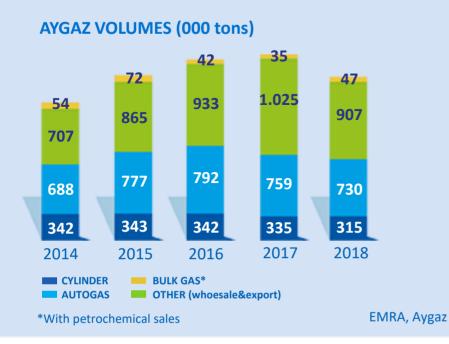
**Generic brand for LPG** 

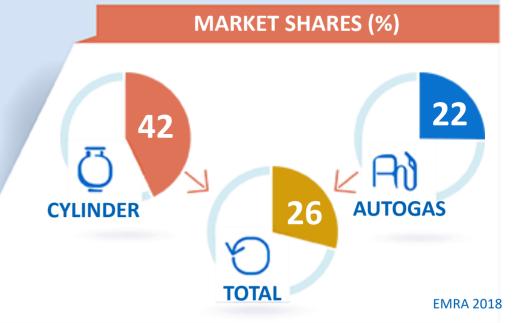
18th largest industrial company of Turkey, as of 2018

**Most preferred LPG brand in Turkey since its foundation** 

Market leader with 3 brands

AYGAZ Mogaz Lipetgaz





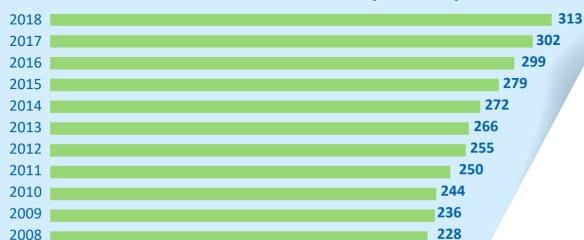




## B

## **World LPG market**

#### **WORLD LPG CONSUMPTION (m tons)**



- Fastest growing energy source after renewable energy
- 300 billion USD business size worldwide
- Sources of LPG production;



#### LPG AS A COMMODITY











Mixture of
Hydrocarbons
(Butane and
Propane)

Portable and versatile

Low GHG Emission; Eco-friendly Diversity of Supply sources; Abundant reserves Cleaner, safer And cheaper at home & transportation

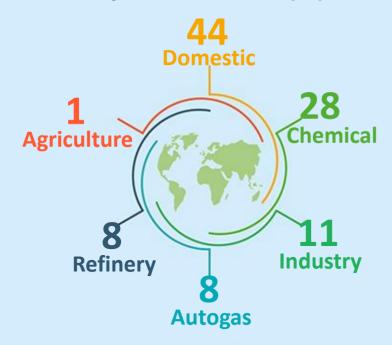
WLPGA Statistical Review of Global LP Gas Report, 2019





## **World LPG consumption**

World LPG Consumption By Sectors 2018 (%)



World LPG Consumption By Regions 2018 (%)



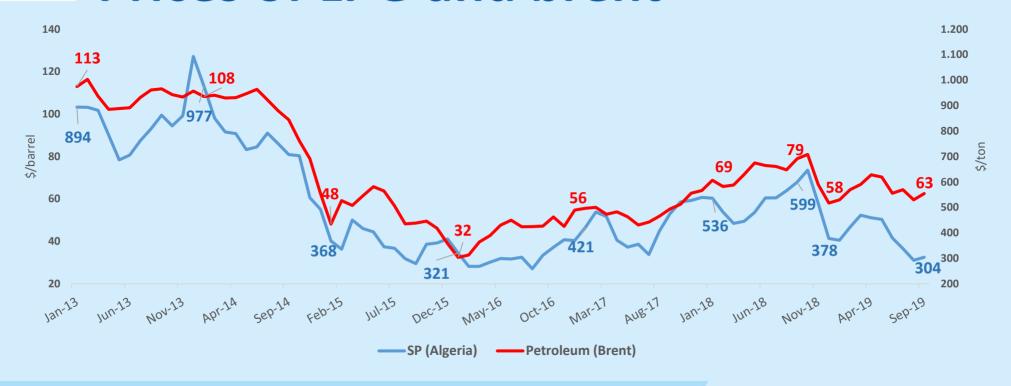
WLPGA Statistical Review of Global LP Gas Report, 2019





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## **Prices of LPG and brent**



- There is a correlation between LPG and oil price
- Seasonality can also affect LPG price
- September 2019 Sonatrach LPG price is at USD 304 and 49% lower than September 2018 price.

Sonatrach / Market data

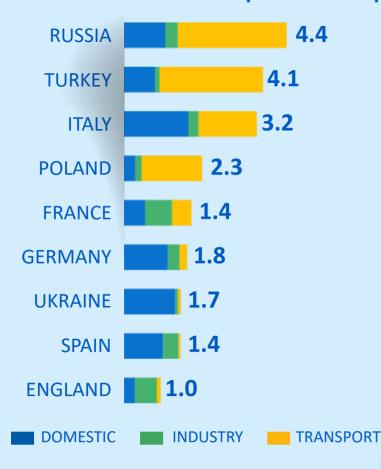




## C

## **Turkish LPG market**

#### LPG consumption in Europe (m ton)



WLPGA Statistical Review of Global LP Gas Report, 2019

#### 4.1 m tons #2 in Europe #10\* in the World

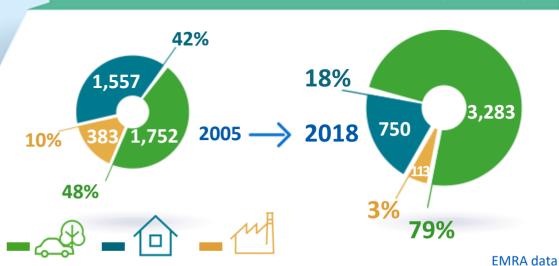
#### ~90 distribution companies

Leading 3 players in the cylinder market and first 8 players in the autogas market hold over 80% of the total market

#### Liberal market with regulatory body-EMRA

\* when p. chemical and refinery is excluded

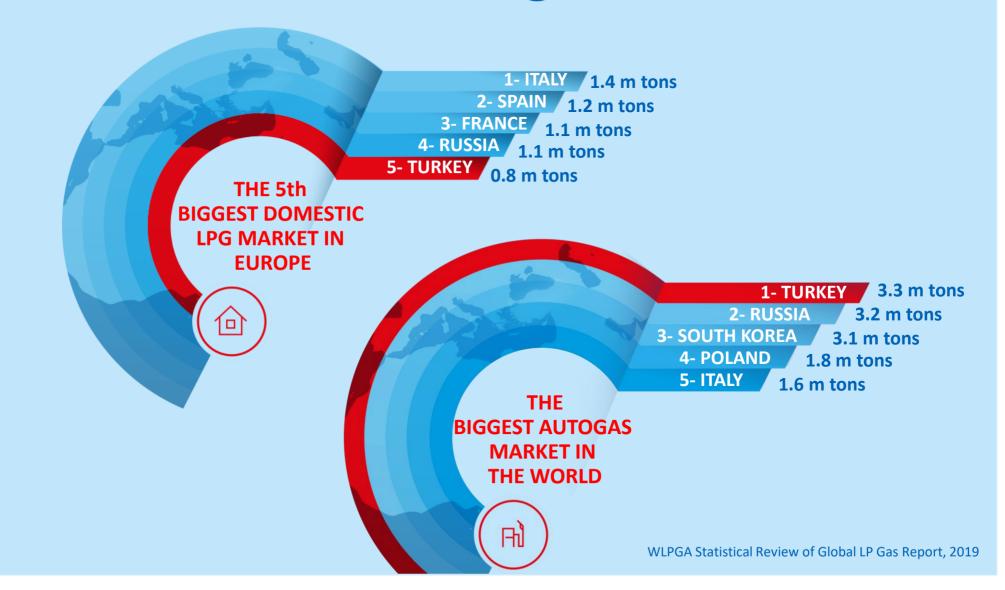
#### **EVOLVING FROM CYLINDER TO AUTOGAS (000 tons)**







## LPG market ranking









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## Cylinder market starting to stabilize

CYLINDER MARKET



**RATES OF CHANGE (YoY)** 



With the effects of the on-going natural gas conversions, urban transformation and contraction in commercial sales, the cylinder gas market shrank 8% year on year in 2018.

Factors affecting cylinder market;

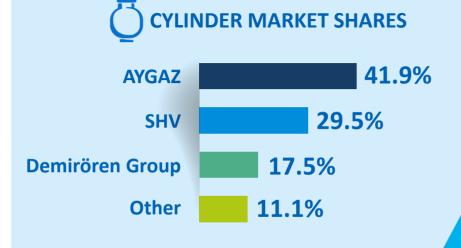
- Pressure on demand due to rising LPG prices
- Continuation of natural gas grid expansion despite deceleration

**EMRA** data





## Aygaz; leader in cylinder market since its foundation



- Generic brand
- Market maker
- Largest dealer network with high sales efficiency
- 60% market share in residential use
- Fully integrated production cycle; Cylinder and gas appliances factory in Gebze plant
- Aygaz Ekspres; digital solutions for optimizing dealers' business&delivery

Aiming to maximize customer satisfaction&loyalty

2018	Number of dealers	Sales Volume (tons)	Avg dealer sales (tons)
Aygaz cylinder dealers	2,406	314,598	131
Total cylinder dealers	7,199	750,284	104

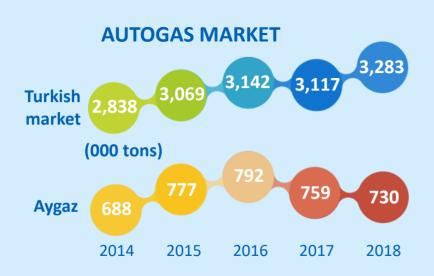
**EMRA** data

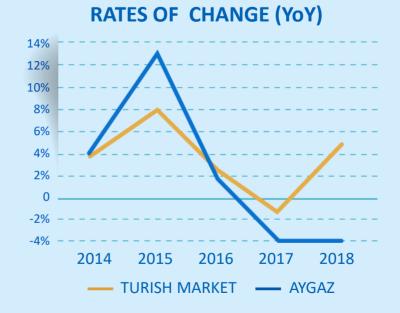






## World's biggest autogas market





Autogas market that showed a steady growth since 2003, after contracting nearly by 1% in 2017 due to the pressure of rising LPG prices, it grew by 5% in 2018.

#### Factors affecting autogas market;

- 30% more economic on average compared to gasoline
- Fierce price competition among national and local players
- Continuation of growth in autogas car park
- Increasing interest of car manufacturers to LPG and conversions with car guarantees

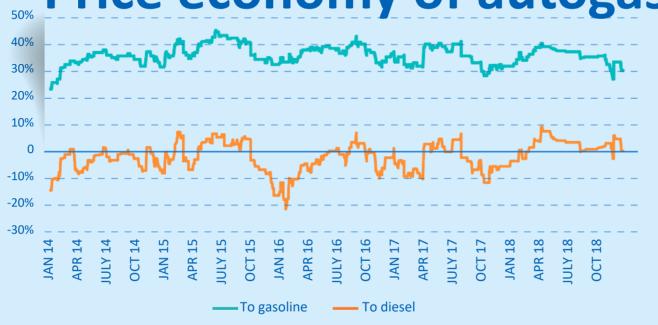
**EMRA** data







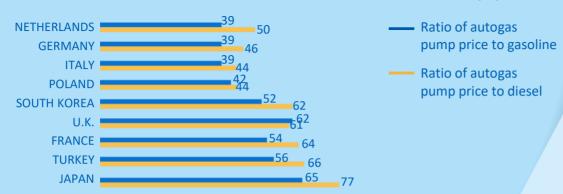






price advantage to gasoline

#### PUMP PRICE OF AUTOGAS ACROSS THE WORLD (%)

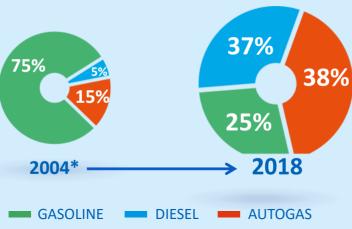




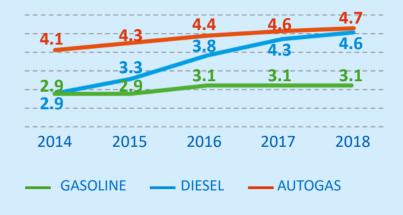


# Autogas; most widely-used passenger car fuel of Turkey

## RATIO OF CARS REGISTERED TO TRAFFIC ACC. TO FUEL TYPE



#### **TURKISH CAR PARK (m cars)**



- Most widely-used passenger car fuel since 2011
- With 4.7 million cars, 4 out of 10 passenger cars run on LPG
- Largest LPG vehicle fleet in the world; 16% of the world
- Approx. 11,000 autogas stations all over Turkey

#### **CAR OWNERSHIP PER PERSON**

**575**/1000 **150**/1000 EUROPE TURKEY

Turkstat, ACEA



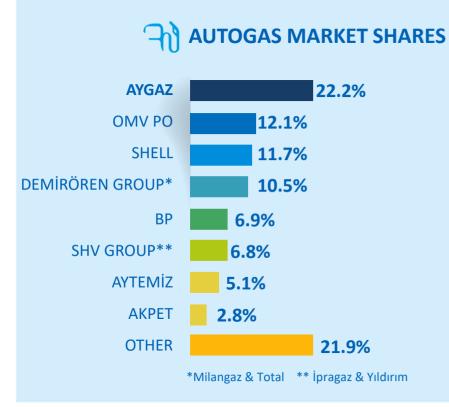


<sup>\*</sup> Fuel type unknown: 5%

## Leader of the biggest autogas market in the world

Aygaz autogas

**Total autogas** 



#### MARKET SHARE & STATION NUMBER SHARE (%)



- Largest dealer network with high sales efficiency
- Creating network synergy with sister company Opet
- Core business is LPG unlike other fuel distributors

2018	Number of dealers	Sales Volume (tons)	Avg dealer sales (tons)
s dealers	1,718	730,105	425
s dealers	10,390	3,283,170	316
_			FMPA dat

EMIKA data





## Autogas car park growth



1,000+ conversion points

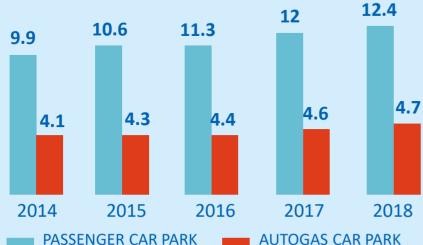
\$500 average cost of conversion

Payback in 15,000 km

## **OEM**; original equipment manufacturer

 Some major car manufacturers are providing guaranteed conversion currently



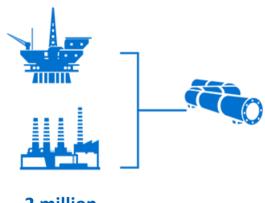


Turkstat





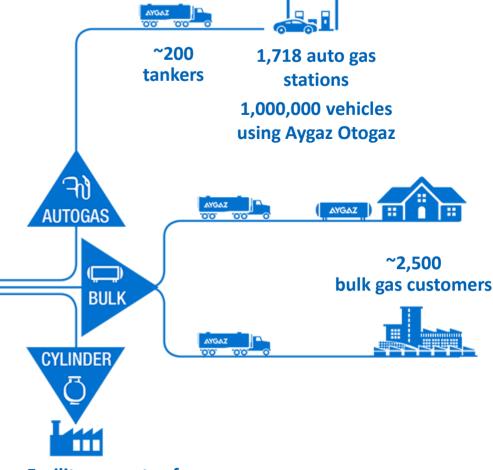
# The LPG value chain



2 million tons of LPG supply Moving&floating storage capacity of 37,000 m3

Fixed storage capacity of 178,400 m3

3 LPG ships belonging to the fleet of Anadoluhisarı Tankercilik



Gebze Facility; exports of cylinders and gas devices



~190 cylinder vehicles

2,406 cylinder gas dealers

As of end of 2018





## **Competitive supply chain**



#### **BIG PLAYER**

#1 purchaser in Mediterranean

**#1** importer in Turkey

**#1** exporter in Turkey

#1 storage owner in Turkey (~24% of TR)



#### **ADVANCED MODEL**

**Direct imports to 5 different locations** 

Most diversified supply portfolio in Turkey

Diversified supplier & origins

Diversified supply pattern (ex-refinery, FOB, CIF)

Only company in Med capable of discharging

a VLGC in single port

200+ cargos throughout the year



#### FLEET MANAGEMENT

**Top-notch LPG fleet owner** 

Total capacity: 28,800 cbm, Average age: 12 yrs

Single LPG vessel charterer (in/out) in Turkey

**Reduces logistics costs** 

Provides flexibility in sourcing and

inventory management



#### **OVERLAND TRANSPORTATION**

**Biggest LPG truck fleet in Turkey** 

>500 vehicles

**Transporting 1.4 million ton/year** 

45 million km/year









Participation portfolio



\*EYAŞ owns 51% of the shares of TÜPRAŞ

Financial Investments: Koç Finansal Hizmetler A.Ş. (1.97%), Ram Dış Ticaret A.Ş (2.5%), Tanı Pazarlama ve İletişim Hizmetleri A.Ş. (10%), Tat Gıda Sanayi A.Ş. (0.08%)





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## **Natural** gas



#### **LNG SALES**



**Transportation** and regasification



13% market share, 300 industrial customers 2018 sales: 77 mcm

#### **PIPELINE NATURAL GAS SALES**

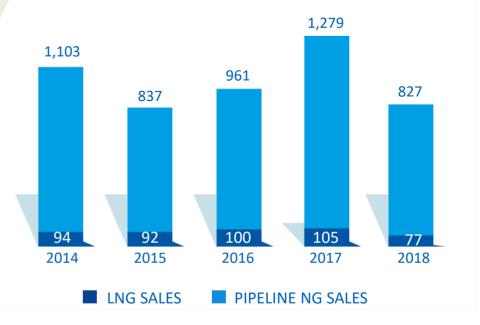


Started in 2018 sales: 2010 827 mcm

#### **PROJECTS**

**LNG & Pipeline gas import** 

#### **SALES VOLUME (mcm)**







G

## Other participations

**POWER GENERATION** 

**O ENTEK** 

TOTAL INSTALLED CAPACITY: 362 MW

Kocaeli Natural Gas

Combined Cycle (NGCC): 97 MW

8 Hydro Assets: (HEPP): 265 MW

#### **SALES AND MARKETING**

Direct sale of cylinder gas and carboy water throughout Turkey

Fuel trade at its fuel stations

#### **STRATEGY**

Selective growth depending on opportunities and liberalization in the market



Founded in 2013 as a 50-50 partnership with Opet to purchase real estate and manage or lease these properties as fuel or autogas stations

Currently owns 21 stations





## Aygaz key takeaways



Long-term Strategy Builder



Diversifier & Portfolio

**Financial Strength** 

#### STRATEGIC PRIORITIES

Sustain its market leadership in LPG by;

- Investing in the future with the responsibility of being the industry's highly reputable, reliable and consumer-oriented brand,
- Prioritizing high safety standards and product quality,
- Developing innovative products and services with solutions that place innovation and digitalization at the core.

#### Ensure sustainable growth to move its current position forward by:

**Logistics Network** 

- Following and seizing opportunities for mergers, acquisitions and investments at home and abroad,
- Improving efficiency in all processes from sourcing to selling LPG,
- Aiming to create value for all stakeholders.





## Shareholder value

BIST Code AYGAZ

Bloomberg Code **AYGAZ.TI** 

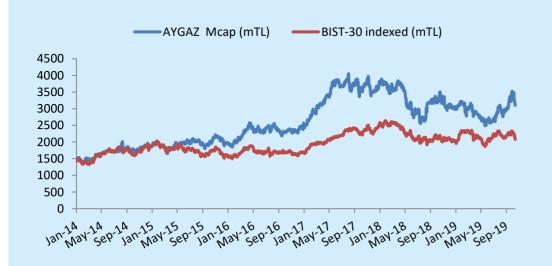
Reuters Code AYGAZ.IS

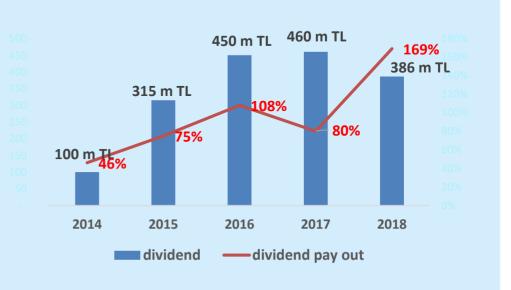
IPO Date 13.01.1988

Free Float Rate 24.3%

#### **STRENGTHS**

- Sustainable operating profitability from core business; LPG
- Resistant to economic fluctuations and crises
- Regular dividend payments
- Corporate governance practices at international standards;
  - SAHA Corporate Governance and Credit Rating Services updated Aygaz's corporate governance rating score as 9.42 on June 21, 2019.













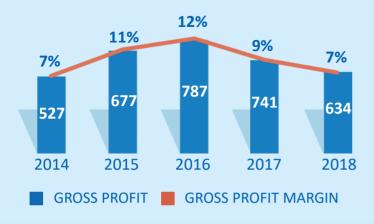
Revenue figure fluctuations are mainly due to;

- FX rate changes
- Commodity price changes





#### **GROSS PROFIT AND GPM**



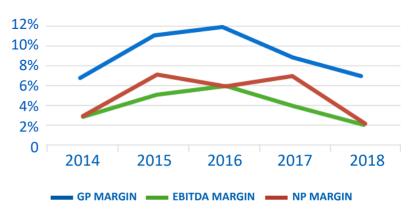
#### **EBITDA AND EBITDA MARGIN**



#### **NET PROFIT AND NPM**



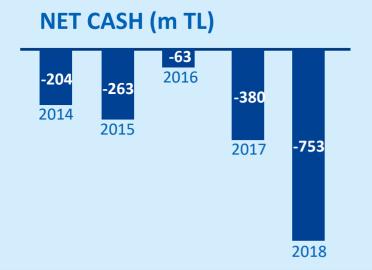
#### **PROFIT MARGINS**

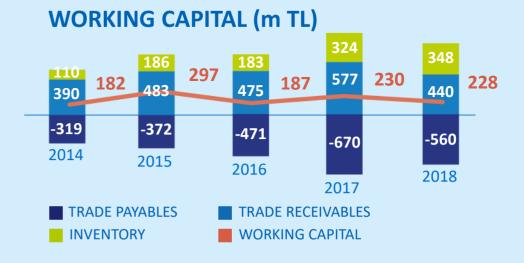


Bar figures: m TRY









# 1.00 1.21 1.09 2016 2017 2018







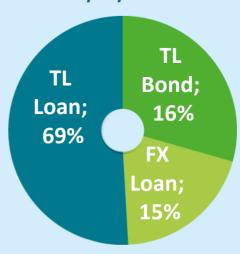
(m TL)	12M 2018	12M 2017
ST Borrowings	<b>79</b>	85
<b>Current portion of LT Borrowings</b>	492	305
LT Borrowings	830	583
Total Debt	1,401	973
Cash and cash equivalents (-)	(648)	(593)
= Net Debt	753	380

ST: Short-term LT: Long-term

- Maturity structures of the debts are wide-range and long term.
- FX position is actively monitored and managed invluding derivavites.

CREDIT RATING: Following the comparative analysis of the sector and examination of financial/operational risks carried by the Company, as well as its domestic market position by SAHA Corporate Governance and Credit Rating Services, AYGAZ received a long term rating of (TR) AAA and a short term rating of (TR) A1+ and outlook as stable on June 21, 2019.

## **DEBT PROFILE AS OF 31/12/2018**





## Appendix





## **Income statement summary**

(m TRY)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Revenue	7,061	6,420	6,749	8,469	9,554
COGS	(6,534)	(5,743)	(5,962)	(7,728)	(8,920)
<b>Gross Profit</b>	527	677	787	741	634
<b>Operating Profit</b>	104	250	308	265	71
Profit Before Tax	237	458	469	621	250
<b>Net Profit</b>	218	418	416	577	228
EBITDA	188	337	394	352	160
	MARGINS				
<b>GP</b> margin	7%	11%	12%	9%	7%
OP margin	1%	4%	5%	3%	1%
NP margin	3%	7%	6%	7%	2%
EBITDA margin	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%





## **Balance sheet summary**

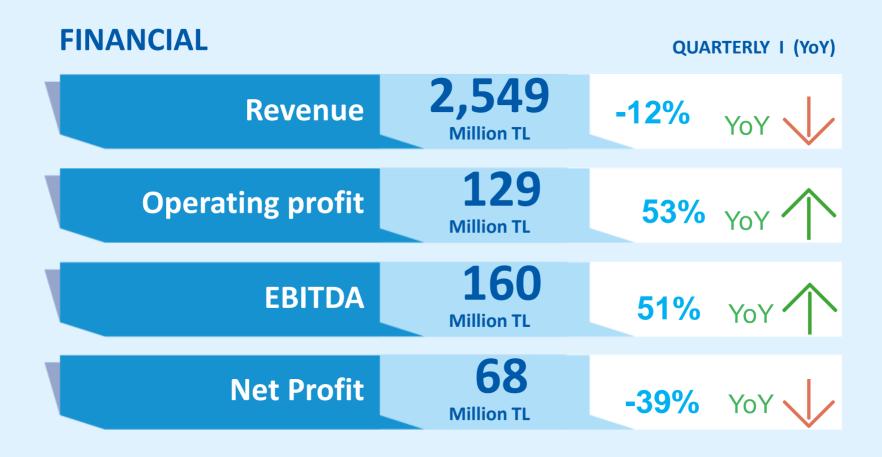
(m TRY)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cash & Cash Eq.	161	289	568	593	648
Trade Receivables	390	483	475	577	440
Inventories	110	186	183	324	348
Inv. Acc. Under Equity Method	1,677	1,867	1,922	2,273	2,305
Prop. Plant & Eq.	585	651	658	678	687
Financial Debt	(365)	(551)	(630)	(973)	(1,401)
Trade Payable	319	372	471	670	560
Equity	2,359	2,611	2,742	2,923	2,502
Total Assets	3,412	3,916	4,231	4,966	5,013
Net Cash (Debt)	(204)	(263)	(63)	(380)	(753)
<b>Working Capital</b>	182	297	187	230	228





## 3

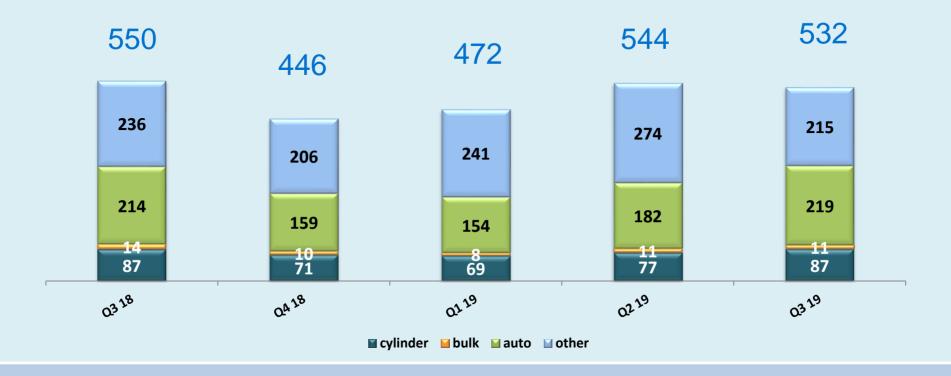
## 2019 Q3 income statement summary





## 2019 Q3 Aygaz LPG sales

(Thousand tons)



#### Q3 2019 sales volumes were realized as

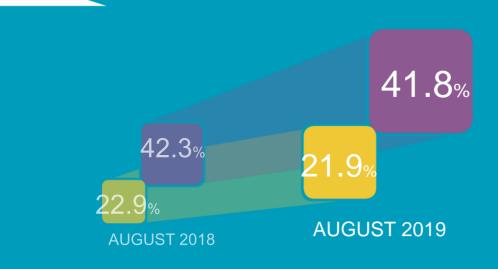
- 219 thousand tons in Autogas (+2% YoY)
- 87 thousand tons in Cylinder Gas (+0.3% YoY)





### **Market shares**





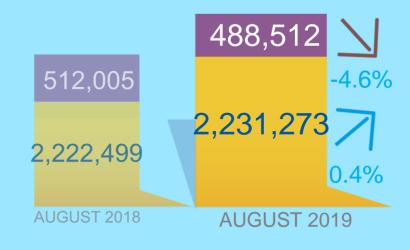
As of August 2019 EMRA report, Aygaz cylinder and autogas market shares are 41.8% and 21.9% respectively.

(42.3% and 22.9% in August 2018)

According to August 2019 EMRA report, Turkish cylinder sales volume is 488,512 thousand tons and autogas volume is 2,231,273 thousand tons.

2018/8 months:

Cylinder gas 512,005 tons Autogas 2,222,499 tons



SALES VOLUME (Tons)

EMRA, Aygaz





## 

## **Subsidiaries and Affiliates**

Subsidiaries	Principal activity	Participation
Anadoluhisarı Tankercilik A.Ş	Shipping	100%
Kandilli Tankercilik A.Ş.	Shipping	100%
Kuleli Tankercilik A.Ş.	Shipping	100%
Kuzguncuk Tankercilik A.Ş.	Shipping	100%
Akpa Day. Tük. Lpg ve Akar. Ürün. Paz. A.Ş.	Marketing	100%
Aygaz Doğal Gaz Toptan Satış A.Ş.	Natural gas	100%
Aygaz Doğal Gaz İletim A.Ş.	Natural gas	100%
ADG Enerji Yatırımları A.Ş.	Natural gas	100%
Bal Kaynak Su İth. İhr. Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş	Water distr.	100%





## **Subsidiaries and Affiliates**

Affiliates	Principal activity	Participation
Enerji Yatırımları A.Ş.	Energy	20%
Entek Elektrik Üretimi A.Ş.	Electricity	50%
Opet Aygaz Gayrimenkul A.Ş.	Real Estate	50%

Financial Assets	Principal activity	Participation
Koç Finansal Hizmetler A.Ş.	Finance	1.97%
Ram Dış Ticaret A.Ş.	Trade	2.50%
Tanı Pazarlama ve İlet. Hiz. A.Ş.	Marketing	10.00%
Tat Gıda Sanayi A.Ş.	Food	0.08%





## 7

## Forward looking statements for 2019



#### **SALES VOLUME**

• Cylinder: 295 - 310 thousand tons

• Autogas: 695 - 735 thousand tons



#### **MARKET SHARE**

• Cylinder: 41.5% - 43.5%

• Autogas: 21.4% - 22.6%



## Glossary

LPG	Liquid Petroleum Gas
<b>EMRA</b>	Energy Market Regulatory Authority
WLPGA	World LPG Association
SP	Sonatrach Price
PETDER	Petroleum Industry Association
FOB	Free On Board
CIF	Cost, Insurance & Freight
Med	Mediterranean
VLGC	Very Large Gas Carrier
EYAŞ	Enerji Yatırımları A.Ş.
LNG	Liquid Natural Gas
Mcm	Million Cubic Meters
Bcm	Billion Cubic Meters
NGCC	Natural Gas Combine-Cycle
MW	Megawatt (one million watts)
BIST	Borsa Istanbul (Istanbul Stock Exchange)
IPO	Initial Public Offering
GHG	Greenhouse Gas Protocol





## K

## Disclaimer

- This presentation may contain forward-looking statements that reflect the company management's current views with respect to certain future events. Although it is believed that the expectations reflected in these statements are reasonable, they may be affected by a variety of variables and changes in underlying assumptions that could cause actual results to differ materially.
- Neither Aygaz nor any of its directors, managers or employees nor any other person shall have any liability whatsoever for any loss arising from use of this presentation.





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